Bellwork:

- Take out your Q.O.D. and get ready to turn it in.
- Begin to fill out your Habit 4 Self-Assessment:
 - What do you think needs to go in the remaining bullet points?

Habit 5

Seek First to Understand, Then to Be Understood "Listen to people sincerely"

Listen First, Talk Second

- Why is this the key to communication?
- It is a deep need of people to be understood.
- You can learn this simple habit-to see things from another's point of view before sharing your own- a whole new world of understanding will be opened up to you.

Five Poor Listening Skills

- Spacing Out
- Pretend Listening
- Selective Listening
- Word Listening
- Self-centered Listening

Spacing out

- Your mind is in another place and you are caught up in your own thoughts
- You are preoccupied with what you need to or should be doing



Pretend listening

- This is more common
- You make agreeing comments like, "yeah", "uh-huh"
- The speaker usually figures it out quickly and feels that they are not important enough to be listened to



Selective Listening

- You only listen to the part of the conversation that interests you
- A key word will catch your interest and then you may change the conversation to something you want to talk about with that word in it.



Word Listening

- We actually pay attention, but only listen to the words and not the body language or the emotions that are behind the words.
- You don't seem to be on the same page as the speaker



Self-centered Listening

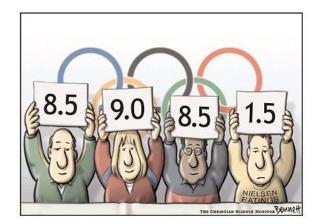
- We listen from our own point of view. Instead of listening in the other people's shoes, we want them in our shoes
- Often say things like "I know exactly how you feel."
- Or "You think that your day was bad, you should hear about my day."



There are 3 types of Self-Centered Listening!

Judging

- We judge the other person's words and don't really listen to what they are saying
- Look in book on page 169



Advising

- When someone just wants another to just listen and the listener starts offering what they have done or would do in the same situation
- Once the speaker is understood, then they would be more open to advice

Probing

- Interrogations don't often get you the answers you really want
- Sometimes people aren't ready to share their feelings

Reflection:

In your journals, answer the following question: Which one of the Poor Listening Skills did you identify with the most and why do you think you fall into that category?

► Then complete Self-Evaluation on the red "Please Listen" handout.

Genuine Listening

- Three ways to be a genuine listener







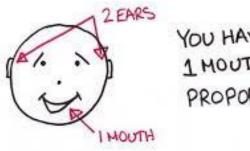
- Second, stand in their shoes
- Third, practice mirroring





Habit 5- Genuine Listening

- This will lead to real communication
- We need to practice this



YOU HAVE 2 EARS AND 1 MOUTH, USE THEM PROPORTIONALLY!

the couch marcepr. com

First, Listen with your eyes, heart and ears

- Only 7% of communication is contained in the words we use
- 53% of communication comes from body language
- 40% comes from the tone or feeling in our voice

- <u>I</u> didn't say you had an attitude problem.
- I didn't say <u>you</u> had an attitude problem.
- I didn't say you had an <u>attitude</u> problem.

Even adults need to be reminded about this!

- This is a portion of an email that we received from Dr. Casteel before the start of the new school year!
- "...let us create Chandler Unified School District's culture to be a place where:
- kindness is expected
- we seek first to understand
- words are selected carefully knowing how impactful they are
- differences are valued and embraced and
- team work leads to excellence."

Second, Stand in their shoes

- "Until you walk in another man's moccasins you can't imagine the smell" - Robert Byrne
- If one person has on green lenses and another has red lenses in their glasses, they will see things differently, so listening to their perspective is important (have different paradigms)
- Conversations are not competitions!

Third, Practice Mirroring

- Think like a mirror
- Mirroring is repeating back in your own words what you understand the other person to be saying
- Mirroring is not:
 - Judging
 - Giving advice
 - Mimicking

Mirroring #

Mimicking

Mirroring Phrases

- "It sounds like..."
- "What I'm hearing you say is..."
- "So, as I see it ..."
- "I can see that you're feeling ..."
- "You feel that ..."
- "So, what you're saying is ..."
- Mirroring is used during important or sensitive conversations or if you are having communication problems with someone

Communicating with Parents/Guardians

- Better communication with your parents/guardians can result in two things:
 - 1. You will gain a greater respect for them.
 - 2. You may get your way more often!

**If they feel like you understand their point of view, they'll be way more willing to listen to you and may be more flexible and trust you more.

- Take time to understand your caregivers-- they have pressures and bad days too just like you.
- You can better understand them by asking them questions
 - How was your day today?
 - What do you like/dislike about your job?
 - ▶ Is there anything I can do to help around the house?

Parents/Guardians

- What would they consider a deposit?
 - Jump in their shoes and think about it from their point of view:
 - Is it something as simple as:
 - Doing dishes
 - ► Taking out the garbage
 - Getting home on time

(without being asked!)

Then Seek to be Understood

- The number one fear that I read about was a fear of public speaking
- It takes courage to understand someone than to speak up and be understood
- You don't want to be the doormat, so express your opinion in an appropriate manner
- Unexpressed feelings get buried and come alive later in ugly ways

Give feedback

Definition: Information about someone's performance or actions used a basis for improvement.

If done in the right way, it can be a deposit into your RBA.

- Tell someone their fly is down
- Tell someone they have something in their teeth
- Make sure the feedback is with their best interest at heart and you are not trying to fix them
 - Ask yourself: "Will this feedback really help this person or am I doing it just to suit myself and fix them?"

Send "I" Messages

- Say: "I feel like you don't understand me."
 - "I think you are being a little unreasonable.
 - "I feel you that you've been acting selfishly."
- Don't send "You" messages- they are more threatening and are accusatory.
 - **You** are so self-centered.
 - **You** have a terrible temper.

Practice: (if time)

- On the small slips of paper, you and your group will write down a scenario of any past or present arguments you have with your parents/guardians.
- Then, we will swap scenarios and you will come up with a role play for how to deal with that scenario in a Habit 5 way.